### Reaching citizens, policy-makers and researchers through Massive Open Online Courses (MOOCs) on Climate Change and Health

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#### What are MOOCs? Relationship between certificate 80 prevalence and Human Development 78\* Index (by country) 70 -scale) 60 • Greece Grenada Population (log 100 50 **Caited States** 40 **V**40\* 30 32\* Rwanda Million MASSIVI 20 Japan Kazakhstan There may b Certificates per N 10 100,000 +10 students in Algeria MOOC. Indonesia 0 Uzbekistan 1996 014 Iraq timate r = .83 .6 .8 .4

Human Development Index (World Bank, 2014)

## **Climate Change and Health**

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German platform iversity https://iversity.org/en/courses/climate-changeand-health

- Who? general public from all parts of the world
- What needed? knowledge of English
- What will be learned?
  - Nature of health impacts worldwide
  - Best practices in adoption strategies and promotion in health co-benefits
  - Analysis of your country as case study, develop understanding of your own country's climate adaptation plan

#### Interaction?

- quizzes
- Discussion forums for specific interest groups (i.e. child-malnutrition from climate change, health effects for elderly)
- Live Google Hangouts on YouTube
- Personal email feedback
- **Prizes:** best three course participants have course fee waved for presence course  $(3^{2/14})$

German platform iversity

### Climate Change and Health for Policy-Makers

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Germany)						
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Argument 1. Health as a m	Health as a positive leverage for climate policy	IP	2100	ch 12.	◆ RCP8.5 ● RCP6.0	Main Content

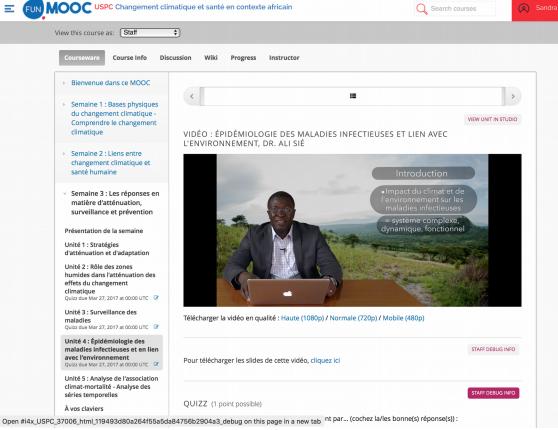
- Developed by 4 scientist of 5th Assessment report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC)
- Who? tailored for senior policy-makers and negotiators of climate agreements (COP21 – United Nations Climate Change conference)
- What needed? familiarity with essentials of climate systems, current debate on mitigation and adaptation policies

### • What will be learned?

- Why health is a key argument in developing climate policy
- scientific evidence behind key climate policy arguments based on human health

https://iversity.org/en/courses/climate-change-health-for-**patewaction:** quizzes, discussion forums, makers

## Francophone MOOC: Changement climatique et santé en contexte africain



- Who? general public from all parts of the world
- What needed? knowledge of French
- What will be learned?
  - Nature of health impacts of climate change in Africa
  - Answers and strategies of adaptation
  - Tools to assess, prevent and adapt to different health impacts on climate change
- Interaction?
  - quizzes
  - discussion forums

### French platform FUN-MOOC https://www.funmooc.fr/courses/USPC/37006/session01

# Different MOOCs for different audiences

#	Audience	Wk	Lecturer profile	Geo- focus	Languag e of speaker	Launch date (online)	Basis
1	High-level policy- makers (e.g. COP21)	2 day s	Int'l experts, seniors+	global	English*	10/2015	3 IPCC chapter health authors
2	General public	5	Int'l experts	global	English*	Online 2-3/ 2016	Presence courses in HD, Since 2010
3	African, francophone general public	5	African experts for Africans	Sub- Sahara n Africa	French, Engl. subtitles	April 2017 online	Presence course in Burkina Faso Since 2013
4	Researchers: Doctoral, post docs etc.	7	Scientists Method gurus	global	English*	12/2018	Current research at all consortium partners

\*Subtitles in Mandarin, Hindi, Arabic, Indonesian, Spanish, Portuguese

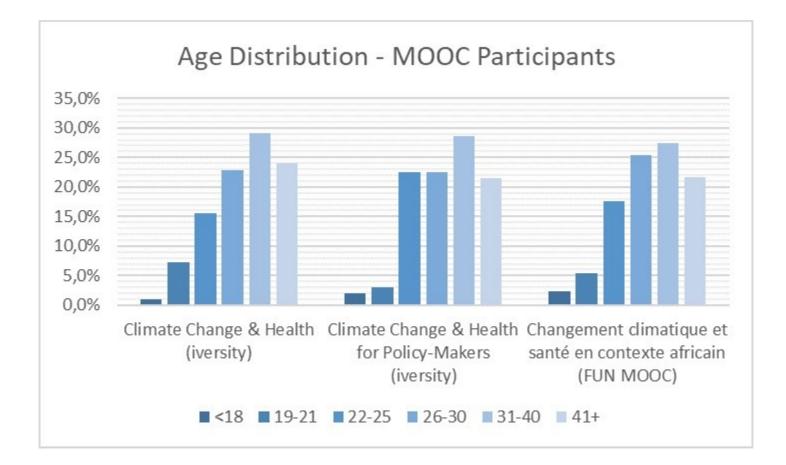


- Language as a barrier for access:
  - all English language MOOCs translated and subtitled: Indonesian, modern Chinese, Portuguese, Spanish, French, Hindi, Indonesian
  - subtitled from CC&H students
  - with Amara (web-based non-profit project)

### MOOCs: Climate Change and Health Overview

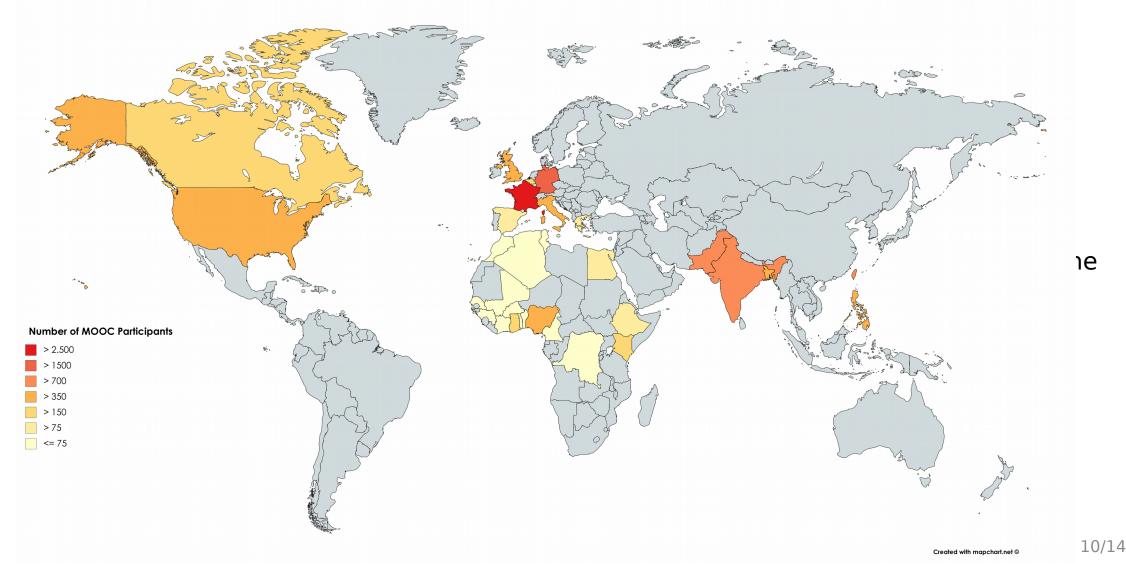
	Climate Change and Health	Climate Change and Health for Policy-Makers	Changement climatique et santé en contexte africain
Number of participants	2735	1782	2451
<b>Total Number of Participants Certified</b>	24	349	213
% Participants Certified	1%	20%	9%
Course Progress:			
< 5% (total / %)	2111 / 77%	1167 / 65%	
5 - 20% (total / %)	335 / 12%	174 / 15%	
20 - 80% (total / %)	143 / 5%	126 / 7%	
> 80% (total / %)	167 / 6%	342 / 19%	
Total min. runtime videos	244	41	198
Number of videos	25	4	23
Avg. min per video	9.8	10.25	8.6
MOOC runtime (weeks)	6	1	5
Subtitles	9 (Arabic, Chinese – Mandarin, English, Hindi, Indonesian, French, Portuguese, Russian and Spanish)	7 (Arabic, Chinese – Mandarin, Hindi, Indonesian, Portuguese, Russian and Spanish)	English

## **MOOCs: Age Distribution**



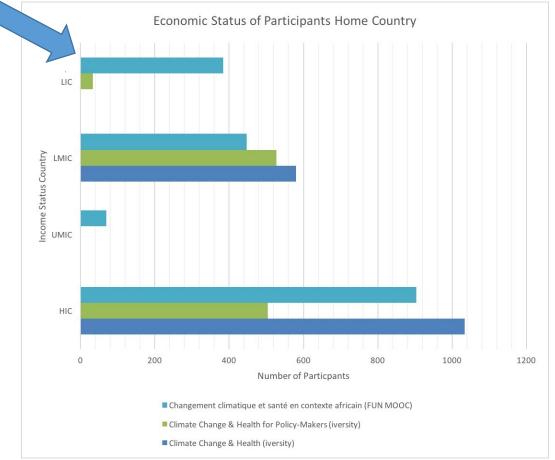
### MOOCs: Course Participants – Country

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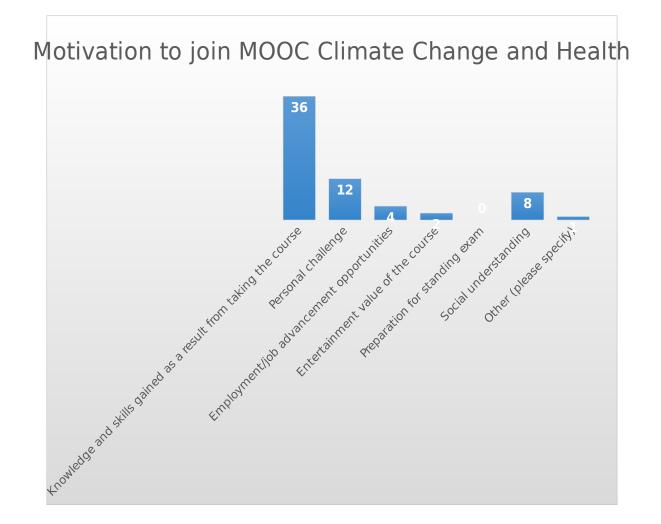
### Heidelberg University Hospital MOOCS: Income Categories of Participants

(according to World Bank)



Heidelberg University Hospital

## MOOCs: Motivation and Educational Background



### In Development: MOOC on Research Methods in CC&H

- addresses doctoral students and post docs with a grounding in statistics and epidemiology
- Teaching on methods:
  - such as Time Series Analysis, using satellite data, working with climate models etc.
- Participants must have done the general MOOC (1)
- Provide them with real data sets to work on from Africa and Asia
- Working on their research proposals (optional)
- Incentive: Selection of best candidate/s and research topic for proposal writing workshop

## "Global Health" Angle for Developing MOOCs

- Adapt to part-time use
- Adapt to low-bandwidth/high-costs for Internet access
- Reach non-native English-speakers
- Keep students engaged (high completion rates)
- Community of alumni for future training and research
- Integrate with presence courses
- Reach different audiences with different MOOCs (on different platforms) \_ participation from resource-low settings
- Evaluation of MOOCs